# INTEGRATED CIRCUIT TESTING METHODS USING WELL BIAS MODIFICATION

#### **Abstract**

Methods for testing a semiconductor circuit (10) including testing the circuit and modifying a well bias (14, 18) of the circuit during testing. The methods improve the resolution of voltage-based and IDDQ testing and diagnosis by modifying well bias during testing. In addition, the methods provide more efficient stresses during stress testing. The methods apply to ICs where the semiconductor well (wells and/or substrates) are wired separately from the chip VDD and GND, allowing for external control (40) of the well potentials during test. In general, the methods rely on using the well bias to change transistor threshold voltages.

LICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT (12) INTERNATIONAL

10/539247

### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



## 

(43) International Publication Date 10 September 2004 (10.09.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/077081 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

G01R 31/26

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/005314

(22) International Filing Date: 20 February 2003 (20.02.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): INTER-NATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORA-TION [US/US]; New Orchard Road, Armonk, NY 10504 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): GATTIKER, Anne [US/US]; 2601 Scofield Ridge Parkway, Apt. 827, Austin, TX 78727 (US). GROSCH, David, A. [US/US]; 128 South Crest Drive, Burlington, VT 05401 (US). KNOX, Marc, D. [US/US]; 156 Anthony Road, Hinesburg, VT 05461 (US). MOTIKA, Franco [US/US]; 145 Clove Branch Road, Hopewell Junction, NY 12533 (US). NIGH, Phil [US/US]; 2837 South Brownell Road, Williston, VT 05495 (US). VAN HORN, Jody [US/US]; 51 Beartown Road, Underhill, VT 05489 (US). ZUCHOWSKI, Paul, S. [US/US]; 10 Marion Way, Jericho, VT 05465 (US).

- (74) Agent: SOUCAR, Steven, J.; International Business Machines Corporation, Dept. 18G, Bldg. 300/482, 2070 Route 52, Hopewell Junction, NY 12533 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declaration under Rule 4.17:

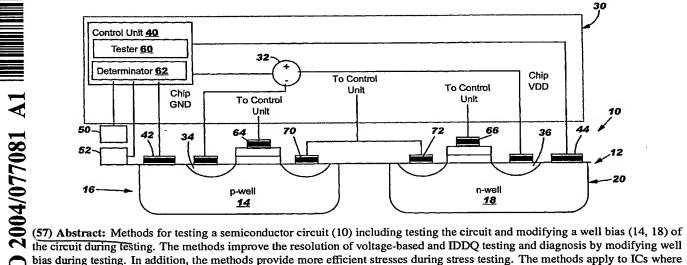
of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

#### Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: INTEGRATED CIRCUIT TESTING METHODS USING WELL BIAS MODIFICATION



bias during testing. In addition, the methods provide more efficient stresses during stress testing. The methods apply to ICs where the semiconductor well (wells and/or substrates) are wired separately from the chip VDD and GND, allowing for external control (40) of the well potentials during test. In general, the methods rely on using the well bias to change transistor threshold voltages.